Exploding drops on lubricated surfaces

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Introduction

Electrospray has wide-ranging applications, from electrospray ionization to nanoencapsulation of drugs. However, in typical electrospray technology, a high voltage > 10 kV is needed to atomize liquid into fine droplets.

Our approach: Electrospray-in-a-drop

Here, we show how electrosprays can be spontaneously generated for an evaporating, millimetric water drop sitting on a petri-dish lubricated with an oil nanofilm.

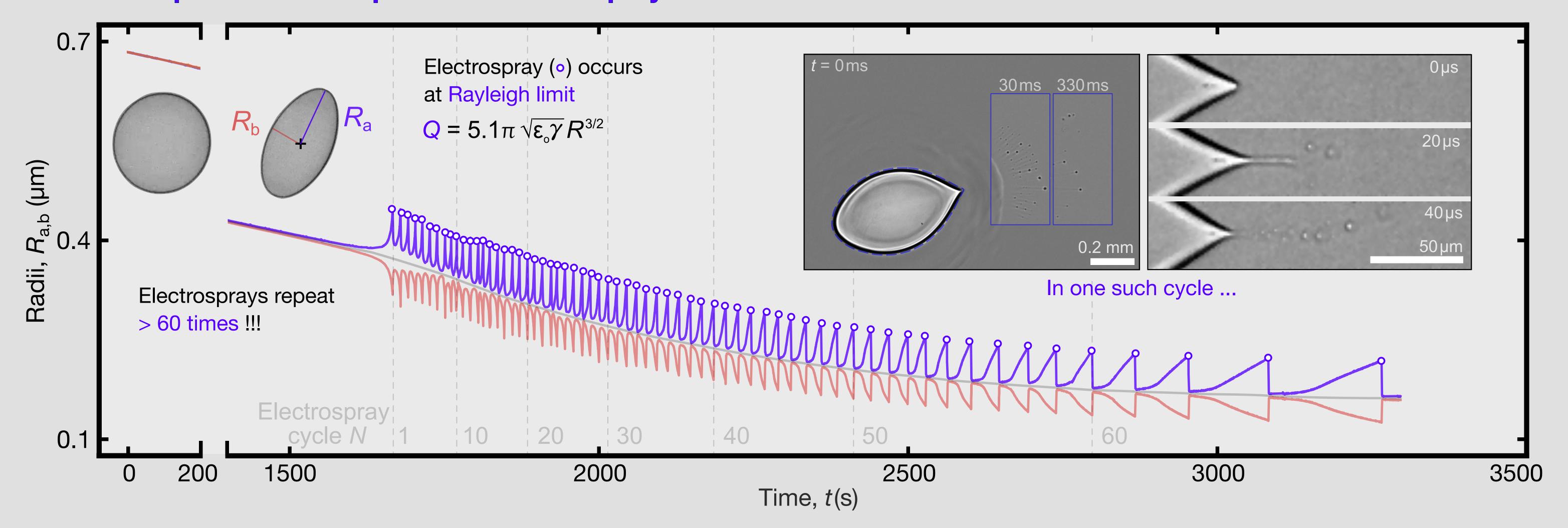
Our electrospray-in-a-drop system does not require an external voltage source or complex instrumentation.

Charged water drop (+50 pC) generated using conventional pipetting (contact electrification) Drop deposition Evaporation Coulomb explosion/ electrospray plastic silicone oil

nanofilm

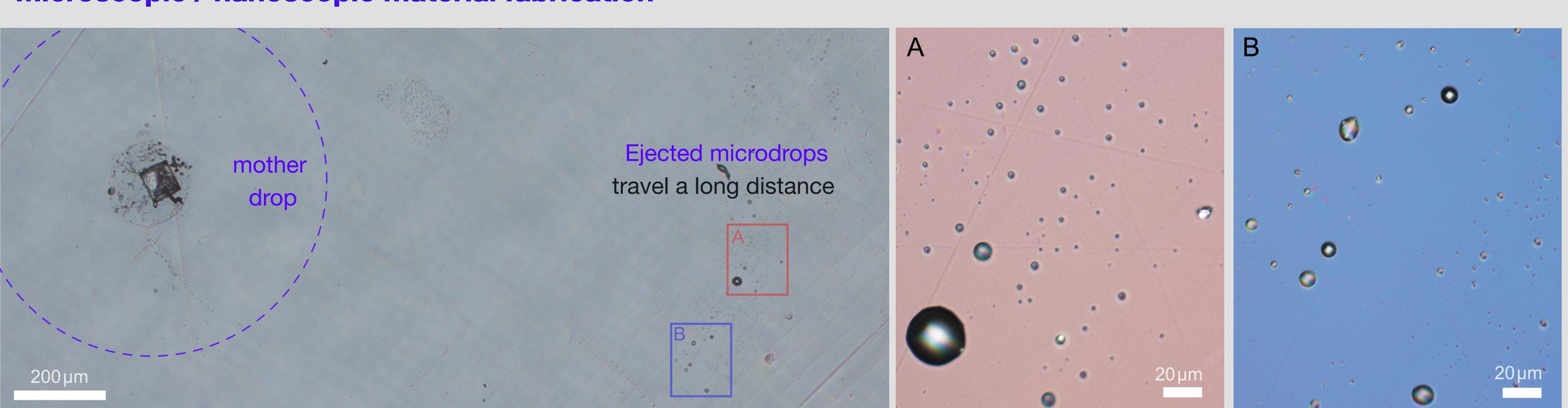
Electrospray-in-a-drop

Multiple Coulomb explosions / electrospray events



petri-dish

Microscopic / nanoscopic material fabrication

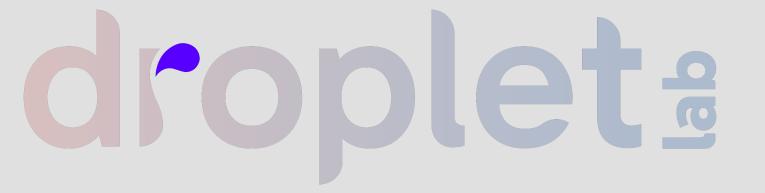


Potential applications

Dissolving 0.2 wt% salt (NaCl) into water drops allows us to generate micro-/nanocrystals, demonstrating the potential for micro-/nanoscopic material fabrication, e.g., making electrospun fibres and micro-hydrogels for biomedical applications.



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